

STATE OF MONTANA
Department of Environmental Quality
Helena, Montana 59620

AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT NUMBER OP0513-04

Significant Modification Application Received: **October 23, 2007**
Application Deemed Administratively Complete: **December 20, 2007**
Application Deemed Technically Complete: **December 20, 2007**
AFS Number: 030-087-0008A

Draft Issue Date: **February 19, 2008**
Proposed Issue Date: **March 25, 2008**
End of EPA 45-day Review:
Date of Decision:
Effective Date:
Expiration Date: **September 2, 2010**

In accordance with the Montana Code Annotated (MCA) Sections 75-2-217 and 218, and the Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program, ARM 17.8.1201, *et seq.*,

PPL Montana, LLC
Colstrip Steam Electric Station
P.O. Box 38
Colstrip, MT 59323

hereinafter referred to as Colstrip, is authorized to operate a stationary source of air contaminants consisting of the emission units described in this permit. Until this permit expires or is modified or revoked, Colstrip is allowed to discharge air pollutants in accordance with the conditions of this permit. All conditions in this permit are federally and state enforceable unless otherwise specified. Requirements which are state only enforceable are identified as such in the permit. A copy of this permit must be kept on site at the above named facility.

Issued by the Department of Environmental Quality

Signature

Date

Permit Issuance and Appeal Process: In accordance with ARM 17.8.1232, the Department of Environmental Quality (Department) provided a 30-day public comment period from February 19, 2008, to March 20, 2008, on the draft permit. Any comments received by the Department regarding this permit have been summarized in the attached technical review document. This proposed permit will be sent to the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The EPA is allowed a 45-day review period on the proposed permit. After the EPA comment period has expired, the Department intends to issue a decision on the permit. In accordance with Section 75-2-218, MCA, the Department's decision regarding issuance of an operating permit is not effective until 30 days have elapsed from the date of the decision. The decision may be appealed to the Board of Environmental Review (Board) by filing a request for a hearing within 30 days after the date of decision. The filing of a request for hearing does not stay the Department's decision, unless the Board orders a stay upon receipt of a petition and a finding that a stay is appropriate under Section 75-2-218(6)(b), MCA. If no stay is ordered, the Department's decision on the application is final 30 days after the decision is made. For more information please contact the Department at (406) 444-3490.

Montana Air Quality Operating Permit
Department of Environmental Quality

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Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix of this permit have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

SECTION I. GENERAL INFORMATION

The following general information is provided pursuant to ARM 17.8.1210(1).

Company Name: PPL Montana, LLC

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 38

City: Colstrip

State: MT

Zip: 59323

Plant Name: Colstrip Steam Electric Station

Plant Location: Section 2, Township 2 North, Range 41 East, Rosebud County, Montana
Willow Avenue and Warehouse Road, Colstrip, Montana

Responsible Official: James M. Parker

Phone: (406) 237-6900

Facility Contact Person: Stephen J. Christian

Phone: (406) 748-5019

Primary SIC Code: 4911, Electric Services

Nature of Business: Coal-fired thermal power generation

Description of Process: Four tangential coal-fired boilers and associated equipment for generation of electricity.

SECTION II. SUMMARY OF EMISSION UNITS

The emission units regulated by this permit are the following (ARM 17.8.1211):

Emission UnitS ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU001	Unit #1 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber
EU002	Unit #2 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber
EU003	Unit #3 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber
EU004	Unit #4 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber
EU005	Auxiliary Propane Boiler (1 & 2)	None
EU006	Building Heating Boiler (3 & 4)	Fabric filters/enclosures
EU007	Coal Handling System (1 & 2)	Enclosed conveyors Dust Suppressant Telescopic Chute
EU008	Coal Handling System – (silos, distribution bin, surge pile tunnel, crushing and sampling house, and vacuum cleaning system) (3 & 4)	Fabric filters
EU009	Coal Piles (Wind Erosion)	Sealant on some storage piles, Dust suppression system, Enclosures
EU010	Emergency Diesel Generators	None
EU011	Internal Combustion Engines (Vehicles)	None
EU012	Lime Handling System	Pneumatic Unloading
EU013	Plant Roads	Dust suppressant is applied annually and water is applied as needed
EU014	Process Ponds	Material is wet
EU015	Underground Gasoline Tank	None
EU016	Alternate Fuel Loading (Syn Coal & Pet Coke)	Bin Vent, covered transfer operations

SECTION III. PERMIT CONDITIONS

The following requirements and conditions are applicable to the facility or to specific emission units located at the facility (ARM 17.8.1211, 1212, and 1213).

A. Facility-Wide

Conditions	Rule Citation	Rule Description	Pollutant/Parameter	Limit
A.1	ARM 17.8.105	Testing Requirements	Testing Requirements	-----
A.2	ARM 17.8.304(1)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	40%
A.3	ARM 17.8.304(2)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	20%
A.4	ARM 17.8.308(1)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Fugitive Opacity	20%
A.5	ARM 17.8.308(2)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precautions	-----
A.6	ARM 17.8.308	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precaution, Construction	20%
A.7	ARM 17.8.309	Particulate Matter, Fuel Burning Equipment	Particulate Matter	$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$ Or $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$
A.8	ARM 17.8.310	Particulate Matter, Industrial Processes	Particulate Matter	$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$
A.9	ARM 17.8.322(4)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (liquid or solid fuels)	1 lb/MMBtu fired
A.10	ARM 17.8.322(5)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (gaseous)	50 gr/100 CF
A.11	ARM 17.8.324(3)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Gasoline Storage Tanks	-----
A.12	ARM 17.8.324	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	65,000 Gallon Capacity	-----
A.13	ARM 17.8.324	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Oil-effluent Water Separator	-----
A.14	ARM 17.8.342	NESHAPs General Provisions	SSM Plans	Submittal
A.15	CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO	Consent Decree	Various	As specified
A.16	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Compliance Monitoring	-----
A.17	ARM 17.8.1207	Reporting Requirements	Annual Certification	-----

Conditions

- A.1. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.105, any person or persons responsible for the emissions of any air contaminant into the outdoor atmosphere shall, upon written request of the Department, provide the facilities and necessary equipment (including instruments and sensing devices) and shall conduct test, emission or ambient, for such periods of time as may be necessary using methods approved by the Department.

Compliance demonstration frequencies that list “as required by the Department” refer to ARM 17.8.105. In addition, for such sources, compliance with limits and conditions listing “as required by the Department” as the frequency, is verified annually using emission factors and engineering calculations by the Department’s compliance inspectors during the annual emission inventory review; in the case of Method 9 tests, compliance is monitored during the regular inspection by the compliance inspector.

- A.2. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(2), Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.3. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(2), Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

- A.4. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(1), Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter (PM) are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(2), Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the use of any street, road or parking lot without taking reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne particulate matter, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.6. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308, Colstrip shall not operate a construction site or demolition project unless reasonable precautions are taken to control emissions of airborne PM. Such emissions of airborne PM from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.7. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.309, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Colstrip shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum allowable emissions of PM for existing fuel burning equipment and new fuel burning equipment calculated using the following equations:

For existing fuel burning equipment (installed before November 23, 1968):

$$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$$

For new fuel burning equipment (installed on or after November 23, 1968):

$$E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$$

Where H is the heat input capacity in million British thermal units (MMBtu) per hour and E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in pounds per MMBtu.

- A.8. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.310, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Colstrip shall not cause or authorize PM to be discharged from any operation, process, or activity into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum hourly allowable emissions of PM calculated using the following equations:

For process weight rates up to 30 tons per hour: $E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$

For process weight rates in excess of 30 tons per hour: $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$

Where E = rate of emissions in pounds per hour and p = process weight rate in tons per hour.

- A.9. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(4), Colstrip shall not burn liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1 pound per MMBtu fired, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.10. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(5), Colstrip shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.11. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(3), Colstrip shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank as described in ARM 17.8.324(1), unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

- A.12. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Colstrip shall not place, store or hold in any stationary tank, reservoir or other container of more than 65,000 gallon capacity any crude oil, gasoline or petroleum distillate having a vapor pressure of 2.5 pounds per square inch absolute or greater under actual storage conditions, unless such tank, reservoir or other container is a pressure tank maintaining working pressure sufficient at all times to prevent hydrocarbon vapor or gas loss to the atmosphere, or is designed and equipped with a vapor loss control device, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.
- A.13. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Colstrip shall not use any compartment of any single or multiple-compartment oil-effluent water separator, which compartment receives effluent water containing 200 gallons a day or more of any petroleum product from any equipment processing, refining, treating, storing or handling kerosene or other petroleum product of equal or greater volatility than kerosene, unless such compartment is equipped with a vapor loss control device, constructed so as to prevent emission of hydrocarbon vapors to the atmosphere, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.
- A.14. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63.6, Colstrip shall submit to the Department a copy of any startup, shutdown, and malfunction (SSM) plan required under 40 CFR 63.6(e)(3) within 30 days of the effective date of this operating permit (if not previously submitted), within 30 days of the compliance date of any new National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAPs) or Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) standard, and within 30 days of the revision of any such SSM plan, when applicable. The Department requests submittal of such plans in electronic form, when possible.
- A.15. Colstrip shall comply with the following applicable terms of US EPA Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO (entered 5/14/07), and its Amendments, for the life of the Consent Decree (ARM 17.8.1211):
- a. Section IV: Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x) Emission Reductions and Controls;
 - b. Section V: Prohibition on Netting Credits or Offsets from Required Controls;
 - c. Section VI: Relationship to PSD Permit;
 - d. Section X: Periodic Reporting;
 - e. Section XII: Force Majeure (excluding the stipulated penalty components);
 - f. Section XIV: Permits; and
 - g. Section XV: Information Collection and Retention.
- A.16. On or before February 15 and August 15 of each year, Colstrip shall submit to the Department the compliance monitoring reports required by Section V.D. These reports must contain all information required by Section V.D, as well as the information required by each individual emissions unit. For the reports due by February 15 of each year, Colstrip may submit a single report, provided that it contains all the information required by Section V.B & V.D. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including semiannual monitoring reports), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, “based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.”

- A.17. By February 15 of each year, Colstrip shall submit to the Department the compliance certification report required by Section V.B. The annual certification report required by Section V.B must include a statement of compliance based on the information available that identifies any observed, documented or otherwise known instance of noncompliance for each applicable requirement. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including annual certifications), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, “based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.”

B. EU001 and EU002 – Tangential Coal Fired Units 1 & 2

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
B.1, B.4, B.13, B.14, B.24, B.25, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.32 & B.33	Opacity	20%/27%	COMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
B.2, B.15, B.24, B.28, B.29, B.32 & B.33	PM	0.1 lb/MMBtu	Method 5 or 5B	Annual	
B.3, B.4, B.5, B.17, B.18, B.19, B.24, B.26, B.28, B.29, B.32, B.33	SO ₂	1.2 lb/MMBtu	Method 6 or 6C	Annual	Semiannually
			CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
B.3, B.4, B.5, B.7, B.16, B.18, B.19, B.24, B.26, B.28, B.29, B.32 & B.33	NO _x	0.7 lb/MMBtu	Method 7 or 7E	Annual	Semiannually
		0.40 lb/MMBtu (annual average)	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
B.5, B.6, B.7, B.18, B.19, B.26, B.28, B.31 -B.33	Acid Rain Provisions	40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H	40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H	As required by Appendix H	
B.8, B.20, B.27, B.28, B.32, B.33	PM CAM Plan	ARM 17.8.1506	Provisions from CAM Plan, Appendix I	Ongoing	
B.9, B.21, B.28, B.32, B.33	Syncoal limit	700,800 tons/12-month rolling	Log	Ongoing	Semiannually
B.10, B.22, B.28, B.32 & B.33	Petroleum coke limit	280,320 tons/12-month rolling	Log	Ongoing	
B.11, B.22, B.28, B.32 & B.33	Petroleum coke limit	28% of maximum heat input value	Log	Ongoing	
B.12, B.23, B.28, B.32, B.33	Scrubbers	Maintain & Operate	Log	Daily	

Conditions

- B.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from Units 1 & 2 any visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes except for one 6-minute period per hour of not greater than 27% opacity (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart D).
- B.2. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere PM in excess of 0.10 lb/MMBtu, as averaged over 3 hours (minimum) of reference method testing (40 CFR §52.21, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60, Subpart D).
- B.3. Any gaseous emissions discharged into the atmosphere shall not exceed 1.2 lb/MMBtu Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) and 0.7 lb/MMBtu NO_x (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart D).

- B.4. Colstrip shall install, operate, calibrate and maintain continuous emission monitoring systems (CEMS) for the following:
- a. A CEMS for the measurement of SO₂ shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - b. A CEMS for the measurement of NO_x shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - c. A CEMS for the measurement of Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - d. A CEMS for the measurement of opacity shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45); and
 - e. Continuous monitoring for stack gas temperature, stack gas moisture (where necessary), megawatt production, and Btu per hour shall be performed on each unit (40 CFR 52.21).
- B.5. Colstrip shall comply with all requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix H of this permit including the operation and maintenance of the SO₂ and NO_x CEMS (ARM 17.8.1210(3)).
- B.6. Emissions shall not be permitted in excess of any allowances that Colstrip lawfully holds under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(a)).
- a. A permit revision is not required for increases in emissions authorized by allowances acquired pursuant to the acid rain program, provided that such increases do not require a permit revision under any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(b)).
 - b. Colstrip may not use allowances as a defense to noncompliance with any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(c)).
 - c. Any allowances shall be accounted for according to the procedures established in regulations promulgated under Title IV of the FCAA (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(d)).
- B.7. Pursuant to 40 CFR §76.7, Colstrip shall not discharge or allow to be discharged, emissions of NO_x to the atmosphere in excess of 0.40 lb/MMBtu on an annual average basis (40 CFR §76.7(a)).
- B.8. Colstrip shall provide a reasonable assurance of compliance with emission limitations or standards for the anticipated range of operations of the Tangential Coal-Fired Boilers, Units 1 & 2 for PM (ARM 17.8.1504).
- B.9. Colstrip shall limit Units 1 & 2 to a maximum of 700,800 tons of Syncoal during any rolling 12-month period (ARM 17.8.752).
- B.10. Colstrip shall limit Units 1 & 2 to a maximum of 280,320 tons of petroleum coke during any rolling 12-month period (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.11. Colstrip shall be limited to a maximum fuel use of 28% petroleum coke for each of the Units 1 & 2, based on the maximum heat input value of the units (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.12. Colstrip shall maintain and operate the scrubbers to control emissions on Units 1 & 2 (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- B.13. Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test on the boilers as required by the Department and Section III.A.1 while the boilers are in operation to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.B.1. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual or another method approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.14. Colstrip shall operate and maintain the continuous opacity monitor (COM) to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.B.1. The operation and maintenance shall be performed in accordance with the Opacity CEMS Appendix E of this permit (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.15. Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 or 5B PM test annually during periods the equipment is in operation to monitor compliance with the PM limit in Section III.B.2. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.16. Colstrip shall perform a Method 7 or 7E annually during periods of boiler operation to monitor compliance with the NO_x limit in Section III.B.3. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.17. Colstrip shall perform a Method 6 or 6C annually during periods of boiler operation to monitor compliance with the SO₂ limit in Section III.B.3. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.18. Colstrip shall monitor compliance with emission limits in Section III.B.3 pursuant to the requirements in 40 CFR Part 75, 40 CFR Part 76, SO₂ CEMS Appendix F, and the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1213).
- B.19. Colstrip shall monitor compliance with the Acid Rain Provisions according to 40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H of this permit, including monitoring as described in the SO₂ CEMS Appendix F and NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 40 CFR 72-78).
- B.20. Colstrip shall monitor compliance by following the Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan (Appendix I). The CAM Plan, written by Colstrip in accordance with ARM 17.8.1504 is summarized in Appendix I and is available in full upon request by the Department or the facility (ARM 17.8.1503 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- B.21. Colstrip shall document, by month, the amount of Syncoal used. By the 25th day of each month, Colstrip shall total the amount of Syncoal used in Units 1 & 2 during the previous month. The monthly information will be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.B.9. The information for each of the previous months shall be submitted along with the annual emission inventory (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.22. Colstrip shall document, by month, the amount of petroleum coke used. By the 25th day of each month, Colstrip shall total the amount of petroleum coke used in Units 1 & 2 during the previous month. The monthly information will be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.B.10. In addition, this monthly information will be used to verify compliance with the limitation on percentage of petroleum coke (based on the maximum heat input value of each unit) combusted in Units 1 & 2, to verify compliance with Section III.B.11. The information for each of the previous months shall be submitted along with the annual emission inventory (ARM 17.8.749).

- B.23. Colstrip shall maintain records of scrubber maintenance and operation to monitor compliance with Section III.B.12 (ARM 17.8.749).

Recordkeeping

- B.24. All source testing recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department (ARM 17.8.106).
- B.25. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with the Opacity CEMS Appendix E of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.26. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 and Appendix H of this permit, the SO₂ CEMS Appendix F, and the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR 72-78).
- B.27. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 64 and the CAM Appendix I of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR 64).
- B.28. Colstrip shall maintain, under their control, all records required for compliance monitoring as a permanent business record for at least 5 years. Furthermore, the records must be available at the plant site for inspection by the Department and EPA, and must be submitted to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- B.29. The Method 5, Method 5B, Method 6, Method 6C, Method 7, Method 7E, and Method 9 test reports as specified in Section III.B.13, 15, 16, and 17 shall be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- B.30. Reporting for the opacity CEMS shall be performed according to Appendix E of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.31. Reporting for the Acid Rain Provisions shall be performed according to 40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H of this permit (40 CFR 72-78).
- B.32. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.33. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of results of any Method 9, Method 5, or 5B, Method 6 or 6C, and Method 7 or 7E tests conducted during the period; the actual test reports for Method 9 need only be submitted to the Department, upon request, as specified by Section III.B.24;
 - b. Certification of submittal of opacity CEMS reports;
 - c. Certification of compliance with 40 CFR 75, Opacity CEMS Appendix E, SO₂ Appendix F, and NO_x Appendix G;
 - d. Certification of compliance with 40 CFR 64 (CAM), Appendix I; and
 - e. Certification that PPL has maintained reports of any required monitoring performed during the reporting period, with all instances of deviations from any permit requirements identified.

C. EU003 and EU004 – Tangential Coal Fired Units 3 & 4

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Method	Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
C.1, C.21, C.24, C.25, C.36, C.41, C.42, C.45, C.47 – C.50	Opacity	20%/27%	COMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
C.2, C.3, C.4, C.26, C.42, C.47 – C.49	PM	0.05 lb/MMBtu	Method 5 or Method 5B	Annual	
		379 lb/hr			
		0.10 lb/MMBtu			
C.4 – C.8, C.21, C.27, C.28, C.36, C.42, C.43, C.45, C.47 – C.50	SO ₂	1.2 lb/MMBtu	Method 6 or 6C	Annual	Quarterly
		0.18 lb/MMBtu (calendar day average)	CEMS	Ongoing	
		761 lb/hr (30 day rolling average)			
		1363 lb/hr (calendar day average)			
		4140 lb/hr (3-hr rolling average)			
C.9, C.29, C.38, C.42, C.47 – C.50	% sulfur	1% sulfur content of coal	Composite coal samples in accordance with Method 19	Ongoing	Semiannually
C.4, C.10, C.11, C.12, C.21, C.30, C.31, C.32, C.36, C.39, C.42, C.43, C.45, C.47-C.50	NO _x	0.7 lb/MMBtu	Method 7 or 7E	Annual	Quarterly
		5301 lb/hr	CEMS	Ongoing	
		0.40 lb/MMBtu (annual average)	40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H	As required by Appendix H	Semiannually
		$E=0.2x+0.3y=0.7z$ x + y + z	Emissions limit calculations	When burning fuel other than coal	
		C.13, C.31, C.36, C.43, C.45, C.47- C.50	NO ₂	0.7 lb/MMBtu (calendar day average)	CEMS
C.14, C.17, C.31, C.36, C.43, C.45, C.47- C.50	NO _x (30-day rolling average)	0.18 lb/MMBtu if unit operating > 400 MW	CEMS	Ongoing	
		0.30 lb/MMBtu if unit operating =<400 MW			
		1,363 lb/hr			
	NO _x (24-hour average)	0.25 lb/MMBtu if unit operating > 400 MW			
		0.30 lb/MMBtu if unit operating =<400 MW			
		1,893 lb/hr			
C.15, C.16, C.33, C.40, C.47 – C.49	NO _x Control	Operate digital controls, low-NO _x burners, overfire air	Documentation	Ongoing	Semiannually
C.18, C.33, C.40, C.47 – C.49	NO _x Control	Classification, BART, visibility, and Baseline Visibility	As required by EPA	As required by EPA	As required by EPA
C.19, C.20, C.34, C.43, C.44, C.47–C.49	Acid Rain Provisions	40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H	40 CFR 72-78 and Appendix H	As required by Appendix H	Quarterly

C.21, C.36, C.41, C.43, C.45, C.47 – C.50	SO ₂	CEMS	Install, Operate and Maintain	Ongoing	Quarterly
	NO _x				
	CO ₂				
	Opacity				
C.22, C.35, C.47 – C.50	Heat Input	6.63 x 10 ⁷ MMBtu/yr	Coal analysis and tonnage	Monthly	
			log	Monthly	
C.21, C.36, C.43, C.45, C.47 – C.50	Stack Parameters	Measure stack parameters	Monitor stack gas temperature, moisture, Mwatt production and Btu/hr	Ongoing	
C.23, C.37, C.46 – C.49	PM CAM Plan	ARM 17.8.1506	Provisions from CAM Plan, Appendix I	Ongoing	

Conditions

- C.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from Units 3 & 4 any visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes except for one 6-minute period per hour of not greater than 27% opacity (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart D).
- C.2. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere PM in excess of 0.05 lb/MMBtu, as averaged over 3 hours (minimum) of reference method testing (40 CFR § 52.21).
- C.3. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere PM in excess of 379 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- C.4. Any gaseous emissions discharged into the atmosphere from burning coal shall not exceed 0.10 lb/MMBtu PM, 1.2 lb/MMBtu SO₂ and 0.7 lb/MMBtu NO_x (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart D).
- C.5. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO₂ at a rate of 0.18 lb/MMBtu heat input, averaged over any calendar day, not to be exceeded more than once during any calendar month (40 CFR § 52.21).
- C.6. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO₂ at a rate of 761 lb/hr, averaged over any rolling 30-day period, calculated each day at midnight, using hourly data calculated each hour on the hour (40 CFR § 52.21).
- C.7. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO₂ at a rate of 1363 lb/hr, averaged over any calendar day, not to be exceeded more than once during any calendar month (40 CFR § 52.21).
- C.8. Colstrip shall be limited to a maximum of 4140 lb/hr of SO₂ averaged over a 3-hr rolling period from both Units 3 & 4 stacks combined (ARM 17.8.749).
- C.9. Colstrip shall be limited to a sulfur content in coal of 1% (ARM 17.8.749).

Colstrip has developed a contingency plan for blending coal to achieve the 1.0% (sulfur as received basis) limit. Implementation of the plan will not be required unless the coal exceeds the “worst case coal” design criteria, which is a heat content of less than 8162 Btu/lb, and ash content of greater than 12.5% and a sulfur content greater than 1% all on an as-received basis.

- C.10. Pursuant to 40 CFR §76.7, Colstrip shall not discharge or allow discharged emissions of NO_x to the atmosphere in excess of 0.40 lb/MMBtu on an annual average basis (40 CFR §76.7(a)).
- C.11. Colstrip shall be limited to 5301 lb/hr of NO_x from each of the tangential coal fired boilers, Units 3 & 4 (ARM 17.8.749).
- C.12. Any gaseous NO_x emissions discharged into the atmosphere when burning fuel other than coal shall not exceed (ARM 17.8.749):

$$E = \frac{0.2x + 0.3y + 0.7z}{x + y + z}$$

where: E = allowable emissions in lb/MMBtu heat input
 x = fraction of total heat input derived from gaseous fuels
 y = fraction of total heat input derived from liquid fuels
 z = fraction of total heat input derived from solid fuels.

- C.13. Colstrip shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere NO_x expressed as NO₂ at a rate of 0.7 lb/MMBtu, averaged over any calendar day (40 CFR §52.21).
- C.14. Beginning January 1, 2008, for Unit 3 and January 1, 2010, for Unit 4, Colstrip shall not exceed any of the following NO_x emission limits from Units 3 or 4 (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07):
- a. 30-day rolling average emission rate of:
 - i. 0.18 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating above 400 gross megawatts (MW); and
 - ii. 0.30 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating at or below 400 gross MW
 - b. 1,363 lb/hr 30-day rolling average emission rate for each unit
 - c. 24-hour average emission rate (for each Operating Day) of:
 - i. 0.25 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating above 400 gross MW; and
 - ii. 0.30 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating at or below 400 gross MW
 - d. 1,893 lb/hr 24-hour average emission rate (for each Operating Day) for each unit.

For the purposes of this section, if a unit is operating above 400 MW for part of one hour and at or below 400 MW for the remainder of that hour, the applicable emissions limits shall be based on the average load for the hour. In addition, the emission rates for this condition are considered for an "Operating Day" as defined in the Consent Decree entered 5/14/07 (CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO), except for the purposes of the Montana air quality permits, "Operating Day" means any calendar day (midnight to midnight) in which *any* fuel is combusted in the unit.

- C.15. Colstrip shall operate digital controls, low-NO_x burners and overfire air on Unit 3 sufficient to meet the emissions limits in Section III.C.14 (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).

- C.16. By January 1, 2009, Colstrip shall complete the final design and by July 1, 2009, Colstrip shall install and operate digital controls, low-NO_x burners and overfire air on Unit 4 sufficient to meet the Unit 4 emissions limits in Section III.C.14 (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).
- C.17. The Unit 3 & 4 NO_x emission limits specified in Section III.C.14 shall apply at all times, including periods of start-up, shutdown, load fluctuation, maintenance and malfunction, regardless of cause (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).
- C.18. Should the Northern Cheyenne Reservation be redesignated to any PSD classification less stringent than Class I, the following conditions in Section III.C.18 shall be of no force and effect. However, any control designed and implemented pursuant to Section III.C.18 shall remain operable.

At such time as EPA promulgates requirements for Best Available Retrofit Technology (BART) for NO_x control under the Clean Air Act, PPL shall review Colstrip Units 3 & 4 for implementation of BART for NO_x control. PPL shall submit this analysis and recommendation for appropriate control to EPA for review and approval. This BART determination by EPA shall be subject to a formal hearing on the record after due notice to PPL and the Northern Cheyenne Tribe. The determination of what constitutes BART shall be specific to Units 3 & 4 and shall take into consideration the costs of compliance, the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, any existing pollution control technology in use at the source, the remaining useful life of the source, and the degree of improvement in visibility which may reasonably be anticipated to result from the use of such technology. Failure to implement those control measures found to constitute BART shall be a violation of this permit. Compliance with the requirements of the consent decree entered 5/14/07 is deemed to satisfy this above requirement (Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07, EPA PSD Permit, and 40 CFR §52.21).

If there is a perceptible particulate plume on the Northern Cheyenne Tribe Reservation, as observed by an impartial observer designated by EPA, Colstrip shall review Units 3 & 4 for implementation of BART for PM control. Colstrip shall submit this analysis and a recommendation for appropriate control to EPA for review and approval. This BART determination by EPA shall be subject to a formal hearing on the record after due notice to PPL and the Northern Cheyenne Tribe. The determination of what constitutes BART shall be specific to Units 3 & 4 and shall take into consideration the costs of compliance, the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, any existing pollution control technology in use at the source, the remaining useful life of the source, and the degree of improvement in visibility which may reasonably be anticipated to result from the use of such technology. Failure to implement those control measures found to constitute BART shall be a violation of this permit (EPA PSD Permit and 40 CFR §52.21).

- C.19. Colstrip shall comply with all requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix H of this permit (ARM 17.8.1210).
- C.20. Emissions shall not be permitted in excess of any allowances that Colstrip lawfully holds under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(a)).
- a. A permit revision is not required for increases in emissions authorized by allowances acquired pursuant to the acid rain program, provided that such increases do not require a permit revision under any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(b)).
 - b. Colstrip may not use allowances as a defense to noncompliance with any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(c)).

- c. Any allowances shall be accounted for according to the procedures established in regulations promulgated under Title IV of the FCAA (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(d)).
- C.21. Colstrip shall install, operate, calibrate and maintain CEMS for the following:
- a. A CEMS for the measurement of SO₂ shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - b. A CEMS for the measurement of NO_x shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - c. A CEMS for the measurement of CO₂ or oxygen shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);
 - d. A CEMS for the measurement of opacity shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45); and
 - e. Continuous monitoring for stack gas temperature, stack gas moisture (where necessary), megawatt production, and Btu per hour shall be performed on each unit (40 CFR 52.21).
 - f. Colstrip shall maintain the data acquisition system such that load data in megawatts is recorded no less than once per minute (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).
- C.22. Colstrip shall not exceed the heat input value of 6.63×10^7 MMBtu/yr averaged over any rolling 12-month period (ARM 17.8.749).
- C.23. Colstrip shall provide a reasonable assurance of compliance with emission limitations or standards for the anticipated range of operations at the Tangential Coal-fired Boilers, Units 3 & 4 for PM (ARM 17.8.1504).

Compliance Demonstration

- C.24. Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test or another method approved by the Department to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.C.1. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).
- C.25. Colstrip shall operate and maintain the opacity CEM to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.C.1. according to the Opacity CEMS Appendix E (Arm 17.8.1213).
- C.26. Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 or Method 5B PM test, or another method approved by the Department, on the boilers annually to monitor compliance with the PM fuel burning limitation in Section III.C.2 and III.C.3. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and the heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.106 and 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F).
- C.27. Colstrip shall perform a Method 6 or 6C annually, to monitor compliance with the SO₂ limit in Section III.C.4. Heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.1213 and 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F).
- C.28. Colstrip shall operate and maintain the SO₂ CEMS in accordance with the SO₂ CEMS Appendix F of this permit (ARM 17.8.1213).

- C.29. Compliance with the SO₂ emissions limit in Section III.C.9 shall be based on available daily composite coal samples as measured by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A Method 19 or another sampling schedule as approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213).
- C.30. Colstrip shall perform a Method 7 or 7E annually, to monitor compliance with the NO_x limit in Section III.C.4. Heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.1213 and 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F).
- C.31. Colstrip shall operate and maintain the NO_x CEMS in accordance with the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1213).
- C.32. Colstrip shall maintain a log of any exceedence of NO_x when burning fuel other than coal as required by Section III.C.12. The Department will compare the calculated emission limit with the results from the NO_x CEMS (ARM 17.8.1213).
- C.33. Colstrip shall monitor compliance with Section III.C.18 as required by EPA in the consent decree entered May 14, 2007. As part of these requirements, Colstrip will maintain records demonstrating compliance with the NO_x emission control requirements contained in Section III.C.15 & C.16 (ARM 17.8.1213, ARM 17.8.749, and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).
- C.34. Colstrip shall monitor compliance with Section III.C.19 and 20 as required by Appendix H – Acid Rain Appendix (ARM 17.8.1213 and Appendix H).
- C.35. Compliance with the heat input limit of Section III.C.22 shall be monitored based on the total tons of coal combusted in each of the boilers multiplied by a representative average Btu content for the coal. Colstrip shall document, by month, the total fuel combusted in each boiler. By the 25th day of each month, Colstrip shall calculate the tons of coal combusted for the previous month. The monthly information will be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.C.22. The information for each of the previous months shall be submitted along with the annual emission inventory. The coal analysis shall be done as required by the NO_x CEMS Appendix G, Section 5, 6, and 7 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- C.36. All continuous monitors shall be operated, excess emissions reported, and performance tests conducted, in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart D, 40 CFR 60.7, 60.8, 60.11, 60.13, and 40 CFR 60 Appendix B Performance Specifications #1, #2, and #3 subject to the following:
- a. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.48Da – Compliance Provisions (40 CFR 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - b. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.49Da – Emissions Monitoring (40 CFR 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - c. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.50Da – Compliance Determination Procedure and Methods (40 CFR 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - d. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.51Da – Reporting Requirements (40 CFR 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - e. Colstrip shall operate the required monitors in accordance with the CEMS quality assurance (QA) plan submitted to the EPA in May 1998, unless an updated plan is accepted by the EPA. This plan may be revised by Colstrip with approval of the Department (40 CFR § 52.21);

- f. Compliance requirements of 40 CFR 60.11(a) shall be amended per Section III.C.21 (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - g. Each monitor modular part (i.e., opacity, SO₂, NO_x, diluent, and data handling units) of a continuous monitoring system shall attain a minimum annual on-line availability time of 85% on a minimal quarterly availability of 75% for each individual quarter. Should any given yearly or quarterly availability time drop below these respective limits, Colstrip shall, within 90 days of the end of the first unexcused year or quarter, cause to be delivered to the facility factory tested and compatible monitor module(s) which had unacceptable availability times, unless Colstrip can excuse the unacceptable performance by demonstrating within ten calendar days of the end of such year or quarter, that the reason for the poor availability time has not caused another previous occurrence of unacceptable availability in question will be prevented in the future by a more effective maintenance/inventory program (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - h. Upon two non-overlapping periods of unexcused, unacceptable availability of a module (yearly, quarterly or combination), Colstrip shall within 30 days of the end of the year or quarter of the second unacceptable availability period, install, calibrate, operate, maintain, and report emission data using the second compatible module required by (g) above (40 CFR § 52.21);
 - i. Within 60 days of the year of the quarter causing the second unacceptable availability period under Section (h) above Colstrip shall conduct a complete performance evaluation of the entire CEMS for that pollutant under 40 CFR 60.13(c) showing acceptability of the entire CEMS in question unless the module was the data handling unit alone. Within 75 days of the end of the year or quarter causing the second unacceptable availability period, Colstrip shall furnish the Department with a written report of such evaluations and tests demonstrating acceptability of the system (40 CFR § 52.21); and
 - j. In the event of a conflict between the requirements of the referenced federal regulations and the requirements of this permit shall apply.
- C.37. Colstrip shall monitor compliance by following the CAM Plan (Appendix I). The CAM Plan, written by Colstrip in accordance with ARM 17.8.1504, is summarized in Appendix I and is available in full upon request by the Department or the facility (ARM 17.8.1503 and ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- C.38. Colstrip shall maintain, on site, a log of the results of the daily composite coal samples as required by Section III.C.29 and submit them to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.39. Colstrip shall maintain, on site, a log to record the emission limit calculations when burning fuel other than coal (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.40. Colstrip shall complete all recordkeeping for Section III.C.18 and III.C.33 as required by EPA (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.41. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with the Opacity CEMS Appendix E of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.42. All source-testing recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department (ARM 17.8.106).

- C.43. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 and Acid Rain Appendix H, the SO₂ CEMS Appendix F, and the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR 72-78).
- C.44. Colstrip shall complete all recordkeeping for Section III.C.19 and 20 as required by the Acid Rain Appendix H in this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.45. Colstrip shall maintain on-site records for the CEMS and the stack parameter data as required in Section III.C.36 (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.46. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 64 and the CAM Appendix I of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR 64).
- C.47. Colstrip shall maintain, under their control, all records required for compliance monitoring as a permanent business record for at least 5 years. Furthermore, the records must be available at the plant site for inspection by the Department and EPA, and must be submitted to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- C.48. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.49. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. Certification that the log of daily composite coal samples is maintained;
 - b. A summary of any Method 9, 5, 5B, 6, 6C, 7, or 7E test conducted during the period; the actual test report for Method 9 tests need only be submitted to the Department, upon request, as specified by Section III.C.24;
 - c. Certification of submittal of excess emissions and monitoring systems performance reports in accordance with the CEMS Appendix E., F., and G;
 - d. Certification of compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and Acid Rain Appendix H, Opacity CEMS Appendix E, SO₂ CEMS Appendix F, and NO_x CEMS Appendix G;
 - e. A summary of the stack parameter data and any other reports as required by Section III.C.45;
 - f. A summary of the log required by Section III.C.32;
 - g. Certification of compliance with 40 CFR Part 64 (CAM) - Appendix I of this permit; and
 - h. Certification that PPL has maintained reports of any required monitoring performed during the reporting period, with all instances of deviations from any permit requirements identified.
- C.50. Colstrip shall submit a written report of excess emission and monitoring system performance as required by 40 CFR 60.7(c). For the purposes of the report, excess emission shall be defined as any 6-minute, 3-hour, 24-hour, or 30-day period as applicable, which the average emissions of the period of concern for opacity, NO_x, SO₂, as measured by the CEMS, exceed the applicable emissions for the periods as follows:
- a. 6-minute average applies to each 6-minute non-overlapping period starting on the hour;

- b. 3-hour period applies to any running 3-hour period containing 3 contiguous one-hour periods, starting on the hour;
- c. 24-hour period applies to any calendar day; and
- d. 30-day period applies to any running period of 30 consecutive calendar days.

C.51. Colstrip shall submit the following information along with the excess emission reports:

- a. The fuel feed rate and associated production figures corresponding to all periods of excess emissions (40 CFR §52.21);
- b. The proximate analysis of the weekly composite sample of the fuel fired in each unit (40 CFR §52.21); and
- c. Date, time and initial calibration values for each required calibration adjustment made on any monitor during the quarter, including any time in which the monitor was removed or inoperable for any reason (40 CFR §52.21).

D. EU005 – Auxiliary Propane Boiler

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
D.1, D.6, D.9, D.11, D.12	Boiler	Operation	Notification and log book	When in operation	Semiannually
D.2, D.7, D.8, D.9, D.10, D.11, D.12	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
			Recordkeeping	Semiannually	
D.3, D.7, D.9, D.11, D.12	PM	0.28 lb/MMBtu	Recordkeeping	Semiannually	
D.4, D.7, D.8, D.9, D.10, D.11, D.12	PM from fuel combustion	$E=1.026 \cdot H^{-0.233}$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
			Recordkeeping	Semiannually	
D.5, D.7, D.9, D.11, D.12	Sulfur in fuel	1 lb sulfur/MMBtu	Recordkeeping	Semiannually	

Conditions

- D.1. Colstrip shall notify the Department of both start up and shut down of the auxiliary propane heater within 5 days of both start up and shut down. During operation, the auxiliary propane boiler shall operate in accordance with this Section III.D of this permit (ARM 17.8.1215).
- D.2. Colstrip may not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from the boiler, when in operation, visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater, unless specified elsewhere in this permit (ARM 17.8.304 and ARM 17.8.752).
- D.3. When the boiler is in operation, PM emissions from the boiler shall not exceed 0.28 lb/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.752).
- D.4. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of $E = 1.026 \cdot H^{-0.233}$ for existing fuel burning equipment, where H = heat input capacity in MMBtu/hr and E = maximum allowable emission rate in lb/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.309).
- D.5. Colstrip shall not fire in the boiler liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1.0 lb of sulfur/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.322).

Compliance Demonstration

- D.6. Compliance with the operational and notification requirement in Section III.D.1 may be satisfied by notifying the Department within 5 days of start up and shut down of the auxiliary propane boiler and Colstrip shall prepare a log to record the time and dates when the auxiliary propane boiler is operated (ARM 17.8.1213).
- D.7. Colstrip shall burn propane in the emission unit while in operation to monitor compliance with the emission limits in Section III.D.2, 3, 4, and 5 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- D.8. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 or a Method 9 test in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.106).

Recordkeeping

- D.9. Colstrip shall maintain on site an operations and maintenance log, which includes the type of fuel fired in the boiler each day it is in operation and the information stated in Section III.D.6. The log shall include the date and time of the maintenance and the type of maintenance that was performed (ARM 17.8.1212).
- D.10. Method 5 and Method 9 test reports must be maintained on-site and must be submitted to the Department upon request and in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- D.11. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- D.12. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. Certification that the log of operating times was maintained;
 - b. Summary of any required test that was conducted during the reporting period as required by Section III.D.10; and
 - c. Certification of fuel type used in the emission unit during times of operation.

E. EU006 – Building Heater Boiler

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
E.1, E.5, E.9, E.13, E.14	Building heater boiler	Operation	Notification	When operating	Semiannually
E.2, E.6, E.10, E.12, E.13, E.14	PM from fuel combustion	$E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
E.3, E.7, E.10, E.12, E.13, E.14	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
E.4, E.8, E.11, E.13, E.14	Sulfur in fuel	1lb sulfur/MMBtu	Type of fuel fired	Ongoing	

Conditions

- E.1. Colstrip shall notify the Department of both start up and shut down of the building heater boiler within 5 days of both start up and shut down. During operation, the building heater boiler shall operate in accordance with this Section III.E of this permit (ARM 17.8.1215).
- E.2. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$ for existing fuel burning equipment, where H = heat input capacity in MMBtu/hr and E = maximum allowable emission rate in lb/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.309).
- E.3. Colstrip may not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- E.4. Colstrip shall not burn liquid or solid fuel containing sulfur in excess of 1 lb of sulfur/MMBtu fired (ARM 17.8.322).

Compliance Demonstration

- E.5. Compliance with the operational and notification requirement may be satisfied by notifying the Department within 5 days of start up and shut down of the building heater boiler. Colstrip shall use the computer point log to record the time and dates when the building heater boiler is operated (ARM 17.8.1213).
- E.6. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 test in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- E.7. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test on the building heater boiler in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.106).
- E.8. Colstrip shall burn oil with a sulfur content that does not exceed 1 lb of sulfur/MMBtu to monitor compliance with the limit in Section III.E.4 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- E.9. Colstrip shall maintain on site the computer point log as required by Section III.E.5 (ARM 17.8.1212).

- E.10. Method 5 and Method 9 test reports must be maintained on-site and must be submitted to the Department upon request and in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1212).
- E.11. Colstrip shall maintain on site copies of the supplier's fuel analysis for each fuel delivery. The analysis may be based on an average fuel produced over a period of time (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- E.12. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- E.13. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- E.14. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. Certification that the computer point log is maintained on site as required by Section III.E.9;
 - b. Certification that copies of the supplier's fuel analysis are maintained on site as required by Section III.E.12 and submittal of an average sulfur content of the fuel; and
 - c. Summary of any required test that was conducted during the reporting period as required by Section III.E.10.

F. EU007, EU008, and EU009– Coal Handling Systems (Units 1 & 2 – Enclosed conveyors, dust suppressant, telescopic chute), Coal Handling Systems (Units 3 & 4 – silos, distribution bin, surge pile tunnel, crushing and sampling house, and vacuum cleaning system) and Coal Piles

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Method	Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
F.1, F.2, F.5, F.7, F.8, F.10, F.13, F.14	Opacity	20%	Visual Survey	Bi-monthly	Semiannually
			Method 9	Semiannually	
F.3, F.6, F.10, F.11, F.13, F.14	PM	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
F.4, F.9, F.12, F.13, F.14	Uncovered coal storage piles	sealed	Operation of controls	Ongoing	

Conditions

- F.1. Colstrip may not cause or authorize emissions from the Coal Handling Systems and Coal Piles to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- F.2. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the production, handling transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of PM are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.308(1)).
- F.3. The particulate emissions from process weight shall not exceed the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * p^{0.11} - 40$, where E = Emissions in pounds per hour and P = process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).
- F.4. Uncovered coal storage piles, which are not routinely in use, must be sealed to prevent airborne emissions (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- F.5. Under the visual survey option, bi-monthly during daylight hours, Colstrip shall visually survey the Coal Handling Systems and Coal Piles for any sources of excessive emissions. For the purpose of this survey, excessive emissions are considered to be any visible emissions, which meet or exceed 15% opacity. The person conducting the survey does not have to be an EPA Method 9 certified observer. However, the individual must have been certified as a Method 9 observer within the previous 2 years of the visual survey being performed. If sources of excessive emissions are identified, Colstrip shall immediately conduct a Method 9 or take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Colstrip shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey in a log, including any corrective action taken. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Colstrip of a liability for a violation determined using Method 9.

If visual surveys are not conducted bi-monthly as specified above during the reporting period, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 source test for the visible emissions from the Coal Handling Systems and Coal Piles. Method 9 source tests must be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required. Each observation period must be a minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading

meets or exceeds the applicable limit, then the observation period must be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented, whichever is a shorter period of time (ARM 17.8.1213).

- F.6. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.7. For Units 3 & 4, Colstrip shall use a dust suppression system using chemical or water sprays in Lowering Well “A”, Lowering Well “B”, the coal at transfer points in area “C” transfer house, and the vibratory feeders associated with Conveyor 80A as necessary to monitor compliance with Section III.F.2 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.8. For Units 1 & 2, Colstrip shall use enclosed conveyors and fabric filter control to contain dust from handling and crushing materials. A telescopic chute shall be used to contain dust from materials falling from Lowering Wells #6, and #7. Dust suppressant shall be used as necessary to reduce particulate emission from coal (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.9. Colstrip shall maintain an on site log of all actions taken to monitor compliance with Section III.F.4. The log should include the action taken along with the date and time the action occurred (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- F.10. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106). If Method 9 tests are conducted, the test reports must be maintained on-site and must be submitted to the Department upon request. If visual surveys are performed, Colstrip shall maintain a log to verify that the visual surveys were performed as specified in Section III.F.5. Each log entry must include the date, time, results of survey, and observer’s initials. Whether visual surveys or Method 9 tests are conducted, if any corrective action is required, the time, date, observer’s initials, and any preventative or corrective action taken must be recorded in the log (ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.11. Method 5 test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.12. Recordkeeping shall be maintained on site of the log required in Section III.F.9 (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- F.13. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.14. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. Certification that the visual surveys were performed and logged as specified by Section III.F.5 or Method 9 test results as required by Section III.F.10.
 - b. Certification that a log of corrective action was maintained as specified by Section III.F.12, and
 - c. Summary of any required Method 5 test that was conducted as required by Section III.F.11.

G. EU010 – Emergency Diesel Generators and EU011 - Internal Combustion Engines (vehicles)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
G.1, G.4, G.7, G.9, G.10, G.11	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
G.2, G.5, G.7, G.9, G.10, G.11	Particulate from fuel combustion	$E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
G.3., G.6., G.8., G.10, G.11	Hours of Operation	Operations Limited to Specific Situations	Operating Log	Monthly	

Conditions

- G.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- G.2. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$ for existing fuel burning equipment, where H = heat input capacity in MMBtu/hr and E maximum allowable emission rate in lbs/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.309).
- G.3. Colstrip shall limit the use of the emergency diesel generators to times of need for emergency power generation (ARM 17.8.756).

Compliance Demonstration

- G.4. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- G.5. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- G.6. Compliance with the limits in Section III.G.3 shall be demonstrated by logging the date, time, hours of operation, reason for use, and operator's initials whenever the emergency diesel generators are utilized for emergency power generation (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- G.7. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- G.8. Colstrip shall maintain on site a log as described in Section III.G.6. Colstrip shall include in that log the fuel type used whenever the emergency generators are used for emergency power generation. In addition, Colstrip shall log the monthly sum of the total hours of operation of the emergency generators for the previous rolling 12-month time period (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- G.9. All source test reports must be submitted to the Department in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.9.106).
- G.10. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- G.11. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any Method 9 or Method 5 tests that were conducted; and
 - b. Certification that the emergency generators were only used when power was interrupted or as necessary for routine maintenance of the generator and that the log required in Section III.G.6 and III.G.8 (including the total hours of operation) was maintained.

H. EU012 - Lime Handling System

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
H.1, H.4, H.7, H.10, H.11	Reasonable Precautions	20%	Operation of controls	Ongoing	Semiannually
H.2, H.5, H.8, H.10, H.11	Opacity	20%	Method 9	Semiannual	
H.3, H.6, H.9, H.10, H.11	PM	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	

Conditions

- H.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne PM are taken (ARM 17.8.308(1)).
- H.2. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- H.3. The particulate emissions from process weight shall not exceed the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

Compliance Demonstration

- H.4. Colstrip shall operate the pneumatic system when unloading lime to monitor compliance with the reasonable precautions requirement (ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.5. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test for the visible emissions from the plant roads. Method 9 source tests must be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.6. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- H.7. Colstrip shall maintain a log of the operation of the pneumatic system as required in Section III.H.4. The log shall include date and time of operation of the pneumatic conveyor coinciding with the unloading of lime (ARM 17.8.1212).
- H.8. Method 9 test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted to the Department upon request in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- H.9. Method 5 test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted to the Department upon request in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

Reporting

- H.10. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- H.11. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any Method 9 or Method 5 tests conducted, and
 - b. Certification that a log of operation was maintained as required in Section III.H.7.

I. EU013 - Plant Roads; EU014 – Process Ponds

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
I.1, I.3 – I.6	Reasonable Precautions	20%	Visual Surveys	Bi-monthly	Semiannually
			Method 9	Semiannually	
I.2 – I.6	Opacity	20%	Visual Surveys	Bi-monthly	
			Method 9	Semiannually	

Conditions

- I.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne PM are taken (ARM 17.8.308).
- I.2. Colstrip may not cause or authorize emissions from the plant roads to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

Compliance Demonstration

- I.3. Under the visual survey option, bi-monthly during daylight hours, Colstrip shall visually survey the Plant Roads for any sources of excessive emissions. For the purpose of this survey, excessive emissions are considered to be any visible emissions, which meet or exceed 15% opacity. The person conducting the survey does not have to be an EPA Method 9 certified observer. However, the individual must have been certified as a Method 9 observer within the previous 2 years of the visual survey being performed. If sources of excessive emissions are identified, Colstrip shall immediately conduct a Method 9 or take corrective action to conduct a subsequent visual survey to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey in a log including corrective action taken. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Colstrip of a liability for a violation determined using Method 9.

If visual surveys are not conducted bi-monthly as specified above during the reporting period, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 source test for the visible emissions from the plant roads. Method 9 source tests must be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required. Each observation period must be a minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading meets or exceeds the applicable limit, then the observation period must be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented, whichever is a shorter period of time (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- I.4. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106). If Method 9 tests are conducted, the test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted to the Department upon request. If visual surveys were performed, Colstrip shall maintain a log to verify that the visual surveys performed as specified in Section III.I.3. Each log entry must include the date, time, results of survey, and observer's initials. Whether visual surveys or Method 9 tests are conducted, if any corrective action is required, the time, date, observer's initials, and any preventative or corrective action taken must be recorded in the log (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- I.5. The annual compliance certification report required and logged as specified by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.6. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide certification that the visual surveys were performed and logged as specified by Section III.I.3 or Method 9 source test results (ARM 17.8.1212).

J. EU015 – Underground Gasoline Tank

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
J.1, J.3, J.5, J.7, J.8, J.9	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
J.2, J.4, J.6, J.8, J.9	Underground gasoline tank	250 gallons or > gasoline in tank	Submerged fill pipe	Ongoing/when loading	

Conditions

- J.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- J.2. Colstrip shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank (ARM 17.8.324(3)).

Compliance Demonstration

- J.3. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test to monitor compliance with the permit limit in Section III.J.1. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, or another method approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.749).
- J.4. Colstrip has an installed tank with a permanently submerged fill pipe and shall continue to operate the submerged fill pipe during loading (ARM 17.8.749).

Recordkeeping

- J.5. All compliance source-testing recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department (ARM 17.8.106).
- J.6. Colstrip shall maintain a log to monitor continuous use of the submerged fill pipe by maintaining a log of tank loading. The log shall include the date and time of loading, and that a permanent submerged fill pipe was used or that the tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- J.7. Method 9 test reports as specified in Section III.J.5 shall be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- J.8. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- J.9. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- Certification that the log of tank loading was maintained; and
 - A summary of any Method 9 test conducted during the period.

K. EU016 – Alternate Fuel Loading Systems (Syn Coal and Petroleum Coke)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
K.1, K.9	Reasonable Precautions	20% opacity	Operation of controls	Ongoing	Semiannually
K.2, K.10	Opacity	20% opacity	Method 9	Semiannual	
K.3	40 CFR 60, Subpart Y	40 CFR 60, Subpart Y	40 CFR 60, Subpart Y	40 CFR 60, Subpart Y	
K.4,	PM	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
K.5, K.6, K.7, K.9		Maximum air pollution control	Log	Ongoing	
K.8		Cover Piles	Log	Ongoing	

Conditions

- K.1. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne PM are taken (ARM 17.8.308(1)).
- K.2. Colstrip shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2) and 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y).
- K.3. Colstrip shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y. Subpart Y affected sources include the truck dump station, the lime silo bin vent, and any other affected source constructed or modified after October 24, 1974 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y).
- K.4. The particulate emissions from process weight shall not exceed the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).
- K.5. Colstrip shall maintain and operate the skirting, minimal volumes, and small drop distances at the off-loading system and the bin vent filter system to provide the maximum air pollution control for that it was designed (ARM 17.8.752).
- K.6. Colstrip shall control the petroleum coke truck dump station particulate emissions by a partially enclosed dump basin, minimized dropping distances, covered conveyor belts, and an underground and enclosed feeder (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.7. Colstrip shall control the petroleum coke rail dump station particulate emissions by an underground and enclosed dump basin, minimized dropping distances, covered conveyor belts, and an underground and enclosed feeder (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.8. Uncovered syn coal and petroleum coke storage piles, which are not routinely in use, must be sealed to prevent airborne emissions (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- K.9. Colstrip shall maintain records of all air pollution control measures taken to minimize PM emissions from transfer of petroleum coke and syncoal, in order to monitor compliance with Section III.K.1, III.K.5, III.K.6, and III.K.7 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.10. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 9 test for the visible emissions from the plant roads. Method 9 source tests must be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.11. Colstrip shall monitor compliance with Section III.K.3 by conducting all monitoring and testing required by 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y).
- K.12. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, Colstrip shall perform a Method 5 in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.13. Whenever alternate fuels are on site, Colstrip shall maintain an on-site log of all actions taken to monitor compliance with Section III.K.8. The log should include the action taken along with the date and time the action occurred (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

- K.14. Colstrip shall maintain a log of the air pollution control measures, as required in Section III.K.9. The log shall include date and time of operation of the pneumatic conveyor coinciding with the unloading of lime (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.15. Method 9 test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted to the Department upon request in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- K.16. Colstrip shall maintain a log, under Colstrip's control, for the testing conducted as required by 40 CFR 60.254 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y).
- K.17. Method 5 test reports must be maintained on site and must be submitted to the Department upon request in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).
- K.18. Colstrip shall maintain on site records of the log required in Section III.K.13 (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- K.19. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.20. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any required test that was conducted during the reporting period,
 - b. Certification that a log of operation was maintained as required in Section III.K.13;
 - c. Certification of compliance with 40 CFR 60, Subpart Y; and
 - d. Certification that a log of corrective action was maintained as specified by Section III.K.18.

SECTION IV. NON-APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

Air Quality Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) and Federal Regulations identified as not applicable to the facility or to a specific emissions unit at the time of the permit issuance are listed below (ARM 17.8.1214). The following list does not preclude the need to comply with any new requirements that may become applicable during the permit term.

A. Facility-Wide

The following table contains non-applicable requirements, which are administrated by the Air Resources Management Bureau of the Department of Environmental Quality.

Rule Citation	Reason
40 CFR 60 Subparts C, Ca, Cb 40 CFR 60 Subparts Da, Db, Dc 40 CFR 60 Subparts E-J 40 CFR 60 Subparts K, Ka, Kb 40 CFR 60 Subparts L-Z 40 CFR 60 Subparts AA-EE 40 CFR 60 Subparts GG-HH 40 CFR 60 Subparts KK-NN 40 CFR 60 Subparts PP-XX 40 CFR 60 Subparts AAA-BBB 40 CFR 60 Subparts DDD 40 CFR 60 Subparts FFF-LLL 40 CFR 60 Subparts NNN-VVV 40 CFR 61 Subparts B-F 40 CFR 61 Subparts H-L 40 CFR 61 Subparts N-T 40 CFR 61 Subparts V-W 40 CFR 61 Subpart Y 40 CFR 61 Subpart BB 40 CFR 61 Subpart FF 40 CFR 63 Subparts F-I 40 CFR 63 Subparts L-O 40 CFR 63 Subpart Q 40 CFR 63 Subpart R 40 CFR 63 Subpart T 40 CFR 63 Subpart W 40 CFR 63 Subpart X 40 CFR 63 Subpart EE	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
40 CFR 82 Subpart A 40 CFR 82 Subpart C 40 CFR 82 Subpart D 40 CFR 82 Subpart E 40 CFR 82 Subpart G	The facility does not conduct the activities addressed by these rules

B. Emission Units

Emission Units	Rule Citation		Reason
	State	Federal	
EU005, EU006, EU007, EU008, EU009, EU013		40 CFR 60 Subpart D 40 CFR 82 Subpart B 40 CFR 72-73 40 CFR 75-78	This emitting unit is not in the source category or the equipment is not used at the facility
EU001, EU002, EU003, EU004		40 CFR 73 Subpart G 40 CFR 82 Subpart B	

SECTION V. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. Compliance Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(a)-(c)&(e), §1206(6)(c)&(b)

1. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit. Any noncompliance with the terms or conditions of the permit constitutes a violation of the Montana Clean Air Act, and may result in enforcement action, permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or denial of a permit renewal application under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12.
2. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.
3. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. If appropriate, this factor may be considered as a mitigating factor in assessing a penalty for noncompliance with an applicable requirement if the source demonstrates that both the health, safety or environmental impacts of halting or reducing operations would be more serious than the impacts of continuing operations, and that such health, safety or environmental impacts were unforeseeable and could not have otherwise been avoided.
4. The permittee shall furnish to the Department, within a reasonable time set by the Department (not to be less than 15 days), any information that the Department may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Department copies of those records that are required to be kept pursuant to the terms of the permit. This subsection does not impair or otherwise limit the right of the permittee to assert the confidentiality of the information requested by the Department, as provided in 75-2-105, MCA.
5. Any schedule of compliance for applicable requirements with which the source is not in compliance with at the time of permit issuance shall be supplemental to, and shall not sanction noncompliance with, the applicable requirements on which it was based.
6. For applicable requirements that will become effective during the permit term, the source shall meet such requirements on a timely basis unless a more detailed plan or schedule is required by the applicable requirement or the Department.

B. Certification Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1207 and §1213(7)(a)&(c)-(d)

1. Any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.
2. Compliance certifications shall be submitted by February 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. Each certification must include the required information for the previous calendar year (i.e., January 1 – December 31).

3. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. The identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification;
 - b. The identification of the method(s) or other means used by the owner or operator for determining the status of compliance with each term or condition during the certification period, and whether such methods or other means provide continuous or intermittent data, as well as the additional information required by ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii);
 - c. The status of compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit for the period covered by the certification, *including whether compliance during the period was continuous or intermittent* (based on the method or means designated in ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii), as described above); and
 - d. Such other facts as the Department may require to determine the compliance status of the source.
4. All compliance certifications must be submitted to the EPA, as well as to the Department, at the addresses listed in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit.

C. Permit Shield

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1214(1)-(4)

1. The applicable requirements and non-federally enforceable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit and the permit includes a precise summary of the requirements not applicable to the source. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements and any non-federally enforceable requirements as of the date of permit issuance.
2. The permit shield described in 1 above shall remain in effect during the appeal of any permit action (renewal, revision, reopening, or revocation and reissuance) to the Board of Environmental Review (Board), until such time as the Board renders its final decision.
3. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the following:
 - a. The provisions of Sec. 7603 of the FCAA, including the authority of the administrator under that section;
 - b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
 - c. The applicable requirements of the Acid Rain Program, consistent with Sec. 7651g(a) of the FCAA;
 - d. The ability of the administrator to obtain information from a source pursuant to Sec. 7414 of the FCAA;
 - e. The ability of the Department to obtain information from a source pursuant to the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA;
 - f. The emergency powers of the Department under the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA; and

- g. The ability of the Department to establish or revise requirements for the use of Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8. However, if the inclusion of a RACT into the permit pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, is appealed to the Board, the permit shield, as it applies to the source's existing permit, shall remain in effect until such time as the Board has rendered its final decision.
- 4. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the ability of the Department to take enforcement action for a violation of an applicable requirement or permit term demonstrated pursuant to ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.
- 5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.132, for the purpose of submitting a compliance certification, nothing in these rules shall preclude the use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information relevant to whether a source would have been in compliance. However, when compliance or noncompliance is demonstrated by a test or procedure provided by permit or other applicable requirements, the source shall then be presumed to be in compliance or noncompliance, unless that presumption is overcome by other relevant credible evidence.
- 6. The permit shield will not extend to minor permit modifications or changes not requiring a permit revision (see Sections I & J).
- 7. The permit shield will extend to significant permit modifications and transfer or assignment of ownership (see Sections K & N).

D. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(2)&(3)

- 1. Unless otherwise provided in this permit, the permittee shall maintain compliance monitoring records that include the following information:
 - a. The date, place as defined in the permit, and time of sampling or measurement;
 - b. The date(s) analyses were performed;
 - c. The company or entity that performed the analyses;
 - d. The analytical techniques or methods used;
 - e. The results of such analyses; and
 - f. The operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement.
- 2. The permittee shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit. All monitoring data, support information, and required reports and summaries may be maintained in computerized form at the plant site if the information is made available to Department personnel upon request, which may be for either hard copies or computerized format. Strip-charts must be maintained in their original form at the plant site and shall be made available to Department personnel upon request.

3. The permittee shall submit to the Department, at the addresses located in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit, reports of any required monitoring by February 15 and August 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. The monitoring report submitted on February 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of July 1 through December 31 of the previous year. The monitoring report submitted on August 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of January 1 through June 30 of the current year. All instances of deviations from the permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with ARM 17.8.1207.

E. Prompt Deviation Reporting

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(3)(c)

The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements, including those attributable to upset conditions as defined in the permit, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported as part of the routine reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.1212(3)(b) and, if applicable, in accordance with the malfunction reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.110, unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement.

F. Emergency Provisions

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1201(13) and §1214(5), (6)&(8)

1. An “emergency” means any situation arising from sudden and reasonably unforeseeable events beyond the control of the source, including acts of God, which situation requires immediate corrective action to restore normal operation and causes the source to exceed a technology-based emission limitation under this permit due to the unavoidable increases in emissions attributable to the emergency. An emergency shall not include noncompliance to the extent caused by improperly designed equipment, lack of reasonable preventive maintenance, careless or improper operation, or operator error.
2. An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with a technology-based emission limitation if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed, contemporaneous logs, or other relevant evidence, that:
 - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
 - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
 - c. During the period of the emergency the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards or other requirements in the permit; and
 - d. The permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Department within 2 working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice fulfills the requirements of ARM 17.8.1212(3)(c). This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
3. These emergency provisions are in addition to any emergency, malfunction or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

G. Inspection and Entry

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1213(3)&(4)

1. Upon presentation of credentials and other requirements as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Department, the administrator, or an authorized representative (including an authorized contractor acting as a representative of the Department or the administrator) to perform the following:
 - a. Enter the premises where a source required to obtain a permit is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
 - b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
 - c. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, emission units, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and
 - d. As authorized by the Montana Clean Air Act and rules promulgated thereunder, sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters at any location for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.
2. The permittee shall inform the inspector of all workplace safety rules or requirements at the time of inspection. This section shall not limit in any manner the Department's statutory right of entry and inspection as provided for in 75-2-403, MCA.

H. Fee Payment

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(f) and ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation, and Open Burning Fees §505(3)-(5) (STATE ONLY)

1. The permittee must pay application and operating fees, pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 5.
2. Annually, the Department shall provide the permittee with written notice of the amount of the fee and the basis for the fee assessment. The air quality operation fee is due 30 days after receipt of the notice, unless the fee assessment is appealed pursuant to ARM 17.8.511. If any portion of the fee is not appealed, that portion of the fee that is not appealed is due 30 days after receipt of the notice. Any remaining fee, which may be due after the completion of an appeal, is due immediately upon issuance of the Board's decision or upon completion of any judicial review of the Board's decision.
3. If the permittee fails to pay the required fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) within 90 days of the due date of the fee, the Department may impose an additional assessment of 15% of the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) or \$100, whichever is greater, plus interest on the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee), computed at the interest rate established under 15-31-510(3), MCA.

I. Minor Permit Modifications

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(3)&(11)

1. An application for a minor permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation, or deletion, and may reference any required information that has been previously submitted.

2. The permit shield under ARM 17.8.1214 will not extend to any minor modifications processed pursuant to ARM 17.8.1226.

J. Changes Not Requiring Permit Revision

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1224(1)-(3), (5)&(6)

1. The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility as described below, provided the following conditions are met:
 - a. The proposed changes do not require the permittee to obtain an Air Quality Preconstruction Permit under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 7;
 - b. The proposed changes are not modifications under Title I of the FCAA, or as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapters 8, 9, or 10;
 - c. The emissions resulting from the proposed changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under this permit, whether expressed as a rate of emissions or in total emissions;
 - d. The proposed changes do not alter permit terms that are necessary to enforce applicable emission limitations on emission units covered by the permit; and
 - e. The facility provides the administrator and the Department with written notification at least 7 days prior to making the proposed changes.
2. The permittee and the Department shall attach each notice provided pursuant to 1.e above to their respective copies of this permit.
3. Pursuant to the conditions above, the permittee is authorized to make Sec. 502(b)(10) changes, as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(30), without a permit revision. For each such change, the written notification required under 1.e above shall include a description of the change within the source, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.
4. The permittee may make a change not specifically addressed or prohibited by the permit terms and conditions without requiring a permit revision, provided the following conditions are met:
 - a. Each proposed change does not weaken the enforceability of any existing permit conditions;
 - b. The Department has not objected to such change;
 - c. Each proposed change meets all applicable requirements and does not violate any existing permit term or condition; and
 - d. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice to the Department and the administrator of each change that is above the level for insignificant emission units as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(22) and 17.8.1206(3), and the written notice describes each such change, including the date of the change, any change in emissions, pollutants emitted, and any applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
5. The permit shield authorized by ARM 17.8.1214 shall not apply to changes made pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(3) and (5), but is applicable to terms and conditions that allow for increases and decreases in emissions pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(4).

K. Significant Permit ModificationsARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1227(1), (3)&(4)

1. The modification procedures set forth in 2 below must be used for any application requesting a significant modification of this permit. Significant modifications include the following:
 - a. Any permit modification that does not qualify as either a minor modification or as an administrative permit amendment;
 - b. Every significant change in existing permit monitoring terms or conditions;
 - c. Every relaxation of permit reporting or recordkeeping terms or conditions that limit the Department's ability to determine compliance with any applicable rule, consistent with the requirements of the rule; or
 - d. Any other change determined by the Department to be significant.
2. Significant modifications shall meet all requirements of ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, including those for applications, public participation, and review by affected states and the administrator, as they apply to permit issuance and renewal, except that an application for a significant permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation or deletion.
3. The permit shield provided for in ARM 17.8.1214 shall extend to significant modifications.

L. Reopening for CauseARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1228(1)&(2)

This permit may be reopened and revised under the following circumstances:

1. Additional applicable requirements under the FCAA become applicable to the facility when the permit has a remaining term of 3 or more years. Reopening and revision of the permit shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No reopening is required under ARM 17.8.1228(1)(a) if the effective date of the applicable requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms or conditions have been extended pursuant to ARM 17.8.1220(12) or 17.8.1221(2);
2. Additional requirements (including excess emission requirements) become applicable to an affected source under the Acid Rain Program. Upon approval by the administrator, excess emission offset plans shall be deemed incorporated into the permit;
3. The Department or the administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emission standards or other terms or conditions of the permit; and
4. The administrator or the Department determines that the permit must be revised or revoked and reissued to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements.

M. Permit Expiration and RenewalARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(g), §1220(11)&(12), and §1205(2)(d)

1. This permit is issued for a fixed term of 5 years.

2. Renewal of this permit is subject to the same procedural requirements that apply to permit issuance, including those for application, content, public participation, and affected state and administrator review.
3. Expiration of this permit terminates the permittee's right to operate unless a timely and administratively complete renewal application has been submitted consistent with ARM 17.8.1221 and 17.8.1205(2)(d). If a timely and administratively complete application has been submitted, all terms and conditions of the permit, including the application shield, remain in effect after the permit expires until the permit renewal has been issued or denied.
4. For renewal, the permittee shall submit a complete air quality operating permit application to the Department not later than 6 months prior to the expiration of this permit, unless otherwise specified. If necessary to ensure that the terms of the existing permit will not lapse before renewal, the Department may specify, in writing to the permittee, a longer time period for submission of the renewal application. Such written notification must be provided at least 1 year before the renewal application due date established in the existing permit.

N. Severability Clause

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(i)&(l)

1. The administrative appeal or subsequent judicial review of the issuance by the Department of an initial permit under this subchapter shall not impair in any manner the underlying applicability of all applicable requirements, and such requirements continue to apply as if a final permit decision had not been reached by the Department.
2. If any provision of a permit is found to be invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a provision of a permit is invalid in one or more of its applications, the provision remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

O. Transfer or Assignment of Ownership

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1225(2)&(4)

1. If an administrative permit amendment involves a change in ownership or operational control, the applicant must include in its request to the Department a written agreement containing a specific date for the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new permittee.
2. The permit shield provided for in ARM17.8.1214 shall not extend to administrative permit amendments.

P. Emissions Trading, Marketable Permits, Economic Incentives

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(2)

Notwithstanding ARM 17.8.1226(1) and (7), minor air quality operating permit modification procedures may be used for permit modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that such minor permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the Montana State Implementation Plan (SIP) or in applicable requirements promulgated by the administrator.

Q. No Property Rights Conveyed

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(d)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

R. Testing Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §105

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.105.

S. Source Testing Protocol

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §106

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.106.

T. Malfunctions

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §110

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.110.

U. Circumvention

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §111

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.111.

V. Motor Vehicles

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 3, Emission Standards §325

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.325.

W. Annual Emissions Inventory

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation and Open Burning Fees §505 (STATE ONLY)

The permittee shall supply the Department with annual production and other information for all emission units necessary to calculate actual or estimated actual amount of air pollutants emitted during each calendar year. Information shall be gathered on a calendar-year basis and submitted to the Department by the date required in the emission inventory request, unless otherwise specified in this permit. Information shall be in the units required by the Department.

X. Open Burning

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 6, Open Burning §604, 605 and 606

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.604, 605 and 606.

Y. Montana Air Quality Permits

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 7, Permit, Construction and Operation of Air Contaminant Sources §745, and 764 (ARM 17.8.745(1) and 764(1)(b) are STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approval by the EPA as part of the SIP)

1. Except as specified, no person shall construct, install, alter or use any air contaminant source or stack associated with any source without first obtaining a permit from the Department or Board. A permit is not required for those sources or stacks as specified by ARM 17.8.745(1)(a)-(k).
2. The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.743, 744, 745, 748, and 764.

3. ARM 17.8.745(1) specifies de minimis changes as construction or changed conditions of operation at a facility holding an air quality preconstruction permit issued under Chapter 8 that does not increase the facility's potential to emit by more than 15 tons per year (TPY) of any pollutant, except (STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approved by the EPA as part of the SIP):
 - a. Any construction or changed condition that would violate any condition in the facility's existing air quality preconstruction permit or any applicable rule contained in Chapter 8 is prohibited, except as provided in ARM 17.8.745(2);
 - b. Any construction or changed conditions of operation that would qualify as a major modification under Subchapters 8, 9 or 10 of Chapter 8;
 - c. Any construction or changed condition of operation that would affect the plume rise or dispersion characteristic of emissions that would cause or contribute to a violation of an ambient air quality standard or ambient air increment as defined in ARM 17.8.804;
 - d. Any construction or improvement project with a Potential to Emit (PTE) more than 15 TPY may not be artificially split into smaller projects to avoid air quality preconstruction permitting; and
 - e. Emission reductions obtained through offsetting within a facility are not included when determining the potential emission increase from construction or changed conditions of operation, unless such reductions are made federally enforceable.
4. Any facility making a de minimis change pursuant to ARM 17.8.745(1) shall notify the Department if the change would include a change in control equipment, stack height, stack diameter, stack gas temperature, source location or fuel specifications, or would result in an increase in source capacity above its permitted operation or the addition of a new emission unit. The notice must be submitted, in writing, 10 days prior to start up or use of the proposed de minimis change, or as soon as reasonably practicable in the event of an unanticipated circumstance causing the de minimis change, and must include the information requested in ARM 17.8.745(1) (STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approval by the EPA as part of the SIP).

Z. National Emission Standard for Asbestos

40 CFR, Part 61, Subpart M

The permittee shall not conduct any asbestos abatement activities except in accordance with 40 CFR 61, Subpart M (National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Asbestos).

AA. Asbestos

ARM 17.74, Subchapter 3, General Provisions and Subchapter 4, Fees

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.74.301, *et seq.*, and ARM 17.74.401, *et seq.* (State only)

BB. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners

40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart B

If the permittee performs a service on motor vehicles and this service involves ozone-depleting substance/refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee is subject to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B.

CC. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Recycling and Emission Reductions
40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart F

The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emission reductions in 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for MVACs in Subpart B.

1. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to §82.156.
2. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to §82.158.
3. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technical certification program pursuant to §82.161.
4. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs and MVAC-like (as defined at §82.152) appliances must comply with recordkeeping requirements pursuant to §82.166.
5. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment must comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to §82.156.
6. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant must keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to §82.166.

DD. Emergency Episode Plan

The permittee shall comply with the requirements contained in Chapter 9.7 of the State of Montana Air Quality Control Implementation Plan.

Each major source emitting 100 TPY located in a Priority I Air Quality Control Region, shall submit to the Department a legally enforceable Emergency Episode Action Plan (EEAP) that details how the source will curtail emissions during an air pollutant emergency episode. The industrial EEAP shall be in accordance with the Department's EEAP and shall be submitted according to a timetable developed by the Department, following Priority I reclassification.

EE. Definitions

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix of this permit, shall have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

APPENDICES

Appendix A INSIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable, but is presented to assist Colstrip, the permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1201(22)(a), an insignificant emission unit means any activity or emissions unit located within a source that: (i) has a PTE less than 5 TPY of any regulated pollutant; (ii) has a PTE less than 500 pounds per year of lead; (iii) has a PTE less than 500 pounds per year of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP) listed pursuant to Sec. 7412 (b) of the FCAA; and (iv) is not regulated by an applicable requirement, other than a generally applicable requirement that applies to all emission units subject to Subchapter 12.

List of Insignificant Activities:

The following table of insignificant sources and/or activities were provided by Colstrip. Because there are no requirements to update such a list, the emission units and/or activities may change from those specified in the table.

Emissions Unit ID	Description
IEU01	Hydrazine Bulk Storage Tank Vent
IEU02	LPG Vaporizer
IEU03	Unit #1 Cooling Tower
IEU04	Unit #2 Cooling tower
IEU05	Unit #3 Cooling Tower
IEU06	Unit #4 Cooling Tower
IEU07	Waste Site
IEU08	Boiler Chemical Cleaning Process
IEU09	LPG System Safety Valves and Vents
IEU10	Process Tank Vents
IEU11	Process Ponds
IEU12	Boiler Chemical Cleaning Process
IEU13	Diesel Tanks
IEU14	Scrubber Relining Process

Appendix B DEFINITIONS and ABBREVIATIONS

"Act" means the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S. 7401, *et seq.*

"Administrative permit amendment" means an air quality operating permit revision that:

- (a) Corrects typographical errors;
- (b) Identifies a change in the name, address or phone number of any person identified in the air quality operating permit, or identifies a similar minor administrative change at the source;
- (c) Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by Colstrip;
- (d) Requires changes in monitoring or reporting requirements that the Department deems to be no less stringent than current monitoring or reporting requirements;
- (e) Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of a source if the Department has determined that no other change in the air quality operating permit is necessary, consistent with ARM 17.8.1225; or
- (f) Incorporates any other type of change that the Department has determined to be similar to those revisions set forth in (a)-(e), above.

"Applicable requirement" means all of the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit (including requirements that have been promulgated or approved by the Department or the administrator through rule making at the time of issuance of the air quality operating permit, but have future-effective compliance dates, provided that such requirements apply to sources covered under the operating permit):

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;
- (b) Any federally enforceable term, condition or other requirement of any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under Subchapters 7, 8, 9 and 10 of this chapter, or pursuant to regulations approved or promulgated through rule making under Title I of the FCAA, including Parts C and D;
- (c) Any standard or other requirement under Sec. 7411 of the FCAA, including Sec. 7411(d);
- (d) Any standard or other requirement under Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including any requirement concerning accident prevention under Sec. 7412(r)(7), but excluding the contents of any risk management plan required under Sec. 7412(r);
- (e) Any standard or other requirement of the acid rain program under Title IV of the FCAA or regulations promulgated thereunder;
- (f) Any requirements established pursuant to Sec. 7661c(b) or Sec. 7414(a)(3) of the FCAA;
- (g) Any standard or other requirement governing solid waste incineration, under Sec. 7429 of the FCAA;

- (h) Any standard or other requirement for consumer and commercial products, under Sec. 7511b(e) of the FCAA;
- (i) Any standard or other requirement for tank vessels, under Sec. 7511b(f) of the FCAA;
- (j) Any standard or other requirement of the regulations promulgated to protect stratospheric ozone under Title VI of the FCAA, unless the administrator determines that such requirements need not be contained in an air quality operating permit;
- (k) Any national ambient air quality standard or increment or visibility requirement under Part C of Title I of the FCAA, but only as it would apply to temporary sources permitted pursuant to Sec. 7661c(e) of the FCAA; or
- (l) Any federally enforceable term or condition of any air quality open burning permit issued by the Department under Subchapter 6.

"Department" means the Montana Department of Environmental Quality.

"Excess Emissions" means any visible emissions from a stack or source, viewed during the visual surveys, that meets or exceeds 15% opacity (or 30% opacity if associated with a 40% opacity limit) during normal operating conditions.

"Emissions unit" means any part or activity of a stationary source that emits or has the potential to emit any regulated air pollutant or any pollutant listed under Sec. 7412(b) of the FCAA. This term is not meant to alter or affect the definition of the term "unit" for purposes of Title IV of the FCAA.

"FCAA" means the Federal Clean Air Act, as amended.

"Federally enforceable" means all limitations and conditions which are enforceable by the administrator, including those requirements developed pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 60 and 61, requirements within the Montana State Implementation Plan, and any permit requirement established pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51, Subpart I, including operating permits issued under an EPA approved program that is incorporated into the Montana State Implementation Plan and expressly requires adherence to any permit issued under such program.

"Fugitive emissions" means those emissions that could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent, or other functionally equivalent opening.

"General air quality operating permit" or **"general permit"** means an air quality operating permit that meets the requirements of ARM 17.8.1222, covers multiple sources in a source category, and is issued in lieu of individual permits being issued to each source.

"Hazardous air pollutant" means any air pollutant listed as a hazardous air pollutant pursuant to Sec. 112(b) of the FCAA.

"Non-federally enforceable requirement" means the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit:

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree, or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is not contained in the Montana State Implementation Plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;

- (b) Any term, condition or other requirement contained in any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under Subchapters 7, 8, 9 and 10 of this chapter that is not federally enforceable;
- (c) Does not include any Montana ambient air quality standard contained in Subchapter 2 of this chapter.

“Operating Day” means any calendar day (midnight to midnight) in which any fuel is combusted in the unit.

"Permittee" means the owner or operator of any source subject to the permitting requirements of this subchapter, as provided in ARM 17.8.1204, that holds a valid air quality operating permit or has submitted a timely and complete permit application for issuance, renewal, amendment, or modification pursuant to this subchapter.

"Regulated air pollutant" means the following:

- (a) Nitrogen oxides or any volatile organic compounds;
- (b) Any pollutant for which a national ambient air quality standard has been promulgated;
- (c) Any pollutant that is subject to any standard promulgated under Sec. 7411 of the FCAA;
- (d) Any Class I or II substance subject to a standard promulgated under or established by Title VI of the FCAA; or
- (e) Any pollutant subject to a standard or other requirement established or promulgated under Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including but not limited to the following:
 - (i) Any pollutant subject to requirements under Sec. 7412(j) of the FCAA. If the administrator fails to promulgate a standard by the date established in Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA, any pollutant for which a subject source would be major shall be considered to be regulated on the date 18 months after the applicable date established in Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA;
 - (ii) Any pollutant for which the requirements of Sec. 7412(g)(2) of the FCAA have been met but only with respect to the individual source subject to Sec. 7412(g)(2) requirement.

"Responsible official" means one of the following:

- (a) For a corporation: a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision-making functions for the corporation, or a duly authorized representative of such person if the representative is responsible for the overall operation of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities applying for or subject to a permit and either:
 - (i) The facilities employ more than 250 persons or have gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding \$25 million (in second quarter 1980 dollars); or
 - (ii) The delegation of authority to such representative is approved in advance by the Department.
- (b) For a partnership or sole proprietorship: a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.

- (c) For a municipality, state, federal, or other public agency: either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For the purposes of this part, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes the chief executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., a regional administrator of the environmental protection agency).
- (d) For affected sources: the designated representative in so far as actions, standards, requirements, or prohibitions under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder are concerned, and the designated representative for any other purposes under this subchapter.

Abbreviations:

ARM	Administrative Rules of Montana
ASTM	American Society of Testing Materials
BACT	Best Available Control Technology
BDT	bone dry tons
Btu	British thermal unit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	carbon monoxide
DEQ	Department of Environmental Quality
dscf	dry standard cubic foot
dscfm	dry standard cubic foot per minute
EEAP	Emergency Episode Action Plan
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPA Method	Test methods contained in 40 CFR 60, Appendix A
EU	emissions unit
FCAA	Federal Clean Air Act
gr	grains
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
IEU	insignificant emissions unit
Mbdft	thousand board feet
Method 5	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 5
Method 9	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9
MMbdft	million board feet
MMBtu	million British thermal units
NO _x	oxides of nitrogen
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide
O ₂	oxygen
Pb	lead
PM	particulate matter
PM10	particulate matter less than 10 microns in size
psi	pounds per square inch
scf	standard cubic feet
SIC	Source Industrial Classification
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SO _x	oxides of sulfur
TPY	tons per year
U.S.C.	United States Code
VE	visible emissions
VOC	volatile organic compound

Appendix C NOTIFICATION ADDRESSES

Compliance Notifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

United States EPA
Air Program Coordinator
Region VIII, Montana Office
10 W. 15th, Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59626

Permit Modifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

Office of Partnerships and Regulatory Assistance
Air and Radiation Program
US EPA Region VIII 8P-AR
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202 -1129

Appendix D AIR QUALITY INSPECTOR INFORMATION

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable, but is presented to assist Colstrip, permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

- 1. Direction to Plant:** The facility is located in Colstrip, Montana and is accessed by traveling south on Highway 39 from I-90 and turning east into the City of Colstrip on Willow Avenue.
- 2. Safety Equipment Required:** The following safety guidelines were submitted by PPL – Colstrip.

General Safety Guidelines for Colstrip Units 1, 2, 3, & 4

The following are excerpts from the Colstrip Employee Safety Handbook. These rules apply to all visitors as well. In all instances, visitors will be escorted by a Company employee.

Safety Glasses and Hard Hats: Approved eye protection and company issued hard hats are required while on Colstrip Project Division property, except in the following areas;

- Control Rooms
- Rest Rooms
- Lunch Rooms
- Offices
- To and from the parking lots and buildings
- Other areas as posted

Proper Clothing: Clothing and shoes, which are suitable for the particular type of work and existing weather conditions, shall be worn. The following should be kept in mind:

- Thin cotton, rayon, or other synthetic materials are highly flammable and will readily ignite.
- Long-sleeved shirts with sleeves rolled down and buttoned provide primary protection from many types of injuries, particularly from burns, electrical contact, irritants, splinters, and scratches.
- Cuffed trousers and short-topped shoes catch and hold hot or corrosive materials, endangering the wearer.
- Special protective clothing and equipment is furnished when required.
- Loose clothing and gloves must not be worn when working around moving machinery. Long sleeves must be rolled down and buttoned tight.
- For all functions involving the use of chemicals outside of the Chem Lab and EED lab, the use of goggles, face shields, chemical/resistant gloves, and chemical suits are required.
- It is mandatory that an acid suit shall be worn during all functions involving acids or caustics.
- Rubber gloves, Tyvek (white suits), or similar suits, rubber boots and vision protection shall be worn during all operations involving lime.

Protective Footwear: Shoes of good quality construction, with leather or equivalent material to provide protection from abrasion and punctures, are required.

Signs: Special instruction signs are for the safety of employees, visitors, and equipment. These instructions shall be observed at all times:

- Caution Signs (Black and Yellow) – Indicate a possible hazard against which proper precaution should be taken. Caution signs warn against potential hazards or caution against an unsafe practice.
- Danger Signs (Red, Black, and White) – Indicate immediate danger, and special precautions are necessary.
- Safety Instruction Signs (Green and White) – Provide general instructions and for suggestive information.
- Radiation Warning Signs (Reddish Purple and Yellow) – Warn of a radiation hazard only. Special precautions and equipment are necessary.
- Direction Signs (Black and White) – Ensure the safe and efficient flow of vehicles and pedestrian traffic.
- Vision, Hearing and Respiratory Protection Signs, where posted, shall be observed.

Horseplay – Scuffling or practical jokes are dangerous and are strictly forbidden.

Smoking Policy – Smoking or open flames shall not be permitted in areas where explosive atmospheres might be present, including but not limited to, oil storage rooms, hydrogen areas, coal handling systems, LPG handling and storage facility, and any other area posted as a “NO SMOKING” area. Absence of “NO SMOKING” signs shall not excuse smoking in dangerous places.

Seat Belts – where seat belts are provided in vehicles and equipment, they shall be used at all times while the vehicle or equipment is being operated.

Drugs and Alcohol – the use of intoxicating beverages on Company premises is strictly forbidden. The use of any drug on Company property, except those prescribed by a competent medical authority, is strictly forbidden by Company Policy.

3. **Facility Plot Plan:** The facility plot plans were submitted as part of the applications for Operating Permit #OP0513-00 and Operating Permit #OP1187-00.

Appendix E Opacity CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Colstrip shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR §60.13(d), 40 CFR Part 75 and the accuracy audits required below, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

Colstrip shall conduct annual accuracy audits using a calibration jig and NBS-traceable neutral density filters on the continuous monitoring system.

2. Colstrip shall maintain records for a minimum of 5 years of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.
3. Compliance with this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.
4. Compliance with this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the Montana air quality preconstruction permit Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1., and Section II.E.2.
5. Colstrip shall submit reports to the Department containing the information required by 40 CFR §60.7 and as required below. The Department is requiring all opacity CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.
 - a. Colstrip shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.
 - b. Colstrip shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see paragraph (c) below) to the Department. Written reports of reportable excess emissions greater than 20% opacity shall include the following information:
 - i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.
 - ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.
 - iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.
 - iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.

- c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted:
- i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.
 - ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report-- Excess Emission and Monitoring
System Performance

Pollutant:

Reporting period dates: From _____ to _____

Emission Limitation:

Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:

Date of Latest CEMS Certification or Audit:

Process Unit(s) Description:

Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
 - a. Startup/shutdown.
 - b. Control equipment problems.
 - c. Process problems.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total duration of excess emissions.
3.
$$\frac{\text{Total duration of excess emissions} \times (100)}{\text{Total Boiler Operating Time}} = \% \text{ excess emissions}$$

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
 - a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - c. Quality assurance calibrations.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter hour).
3.
$$\frac{\text{Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating} \times 100}{\text{Total boiler operating time}} = \% \text{ downtime}$$
4. Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter hour).

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

Appendix F SO₂ CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Colstrip shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

The monitoring systems shall be capable of determining emissions in the units of the applicable standards.

Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

2. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in 40 CFR §60.13(a) through (c), (e) through (g), and (i) through (j) and with 40 CFR §60.45(c).
3. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.
4. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the Montana air quality permit Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1., and Section II.E.2.
5. Colstrip shall maintain records for a minimum of 5 years of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.
6. Colstrip shall submit reports to the Department containing the information required by 40 CFR §60.7 and as required below. The Department is requiring all SO₂ CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.
 - a. Colstrip shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.
 - b. Colstrip shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see Paragraph (c) below) to the Department. Written reports of excess emissions shall be reported in the units of the standard exceeded and shall include the following information:
 - i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.
 - ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.
 - iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.
 - iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.

- c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted:
 - i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.
 - ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report--Gaseous Excess Emission and Monitoring
System Performance

Pollutant:

Reporting period dates: From _____ to _____

Emission Limitation:

Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:

Date of Latest CEMS Certification or Audit:

Process Unit(s) Description:

Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
 - a. Startup/shutdown.
 - b. Control equipment problems.
 - c. Process problems.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total duration of excess emissions.
3.
$$\frac{\text{Total duration of excess emissions} \times (100)}{\text{Total Boiler Operating Time}} = \% \text{ excess emissions}$$

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
 - a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - c. Quality assurance calibrations.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter hour).
3.
$$\frac{\text{Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating} \times 100}{\text{Total boiler operating time}} = \% \text{ downtime}$$
4. Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter hour).

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

7. Colstrip shall submit quarterly reports to the Department containing the following information for each month of the quarter:
 - a. Tons of emissions calculated as the sum of $E_h = K \times C_h \times Q_h$ where E_h = emission rate (lb/hr), $K = 1.66 \times 10^{-7}$ (lb/scf)/ppm (SO₂), C_h = Measured Pollutant Concentration (ppm_{wet}), and Q_h = Measured Stack Gas Flow Rate (SCFH_{wet}); and
 - b. A summary report including the information identified in 40 CFR §75.64 (a)(2) in writing that includes:

Tons (rounded to the nearest tenth) of SO₂ emitted during the quarter and cumulative SO₂ emissions for calendar year.
- The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of the calendar quarter.
8. Colstrip shall submit copies of all RATAs performed to the Department in accordance with ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.
9. Colstrip shall submit copies of each monitoring plan revision that results in the need to recertify the CEMS.

Appendix G NO_x CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Colstrip shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

The monitoring systems shall be capable of determining emissions in the units of the applicable standards.

Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

2. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in 40 CFR §60.13(a) through (c), (e) through (g), and (i) through (j) and 40 CFR §60.45(c).
3. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.
4. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the Montana air quality preconstruction permit Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1., and Section II.E.2.
5. Colstrip shall conduct a “Standard Practice for Ultimate Analysis of Coal and Coke”, ASTM D5291-92, at a minimum of once per year for each fuel used.
6. Colstrip shall determine the gross calorific value (GCV) of the fuels using ASTM D2015-91, “Standard Test Method for Gross Calorific Value of Coal and Coke by the Adiabatic Bomb Calorimeter” or other method as identified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix F, §3.3.6.2, at a minimum of once per year for each fuel used.
7. Colstrip shall conduct a weekly fuel analysis using ASTM D4239-85 or other method approved by the Department.
8. Colstrip shall maintain records for a minimum of 5 years of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.
9. Colstrip shall submit reports to the Department containing the information required by 40 CFR §60.7 and as required below. The Department is requiring all NO_x CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.
 - a. Colstrip shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.
 - b. Colstrip shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see paragraph (c) below) to the Department. Written reports of excess emissions shall be reported in the units of the standard exceeded and shall include the following information:
 - i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.

- ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.
 - iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.
 - iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.
- c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted
 - i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.
 - ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report--Gaseous Excess Emission and Monitoring
System Performance

Pollutant:

Reporting period dates: From _____ to _____

Emission Limitation:

Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:

Date of Latest CEMS Certification or Audit:

Process Unit(s) Description:

Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
 - a. Startup/shutdown.
 - b. Control equipment problems.
 - c. Process problems.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total duration of excess emissions.
3. $\frac{\text{Total duration of excess emissions} \times (100)}{\text{Total Boiler Operating Time}} = \% \text{ excess emissions}$

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
 - a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
 - c. Quality assurance calibrations.
 - d. Other known causes.
 - e. Unknown causes.
2. Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter hour).
3. $\frac{\text{Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating} \times 100}{\text{Total boiler operating time}} = \% \text{ downtime}$
4. Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter hour).

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

10. Colstrip shall submit quarterly reports to the Department containing the following information for each month of the quarter:
 - a. Monthly average coal analysis;
 - b. Coal consumption;
 - c. Other fuels combusted and the amount;
 - d. Tons of emissions calculated as the sum of $E_h = K \times C_h \times Q_h$ where E_h = emission rate (lb/hr), $K = 1.19 \times 10^{-7}$ (lb/scf)/ppm (NO_x), C_h = Measured Pollutant Concentration (ppm_{wet}), and Q_h = Measured Stack Gas Flow Rate (SCFH_{wet}); and

- e. A summary report including the information identified in 40 CFR §75.64 (a)(3) through (5) in writing which includes:
 - i. Average NO_x emission rate (lb/mmBtu, rounded to the nearest hundredth) during the quarter and cumulative NO_x emission rate for calendar year.
 - ii. Tons of CO₂ emitted during quarter and cumulative CO₂ for calendar year.
 - iii. Total heat input (mmBtu) for quarter and cumulative heat input for calendar year.

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of the calendar quarter.

- 11. Colstrip shall submit copies of all RATAs performed to the Department in accordance with ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.
- 12. Colstrip shall submit copies of each monitoring plan revision that results in the need to a recertify the CEMS.

Appendix H Acid Rain

Appendix I Compliance Assurance Monitoring Plan

Monitoring Approach for PM for Units 1-4	
A. General Criteria	
1. Performance Indicator	Stack Opacity
2. Measurement Approach	COMS
3. Indicator Range	A particulate matter excursion is defined as when a 3-hour Rolling average opacity is > 20%
B. Performance Criteria	
1. Data Representativeness	Opacity is measured in the stack
2. Verification of Operational Status	An operator on a continuous basis monitors stack opacity in the Control Room, Data is recorded and stored in a Data Acquisition System (DAS).
3. QA/QC Practices & Criteria	As per the PPLMT CEMS QA Plan: Daily – COMS Calibration Drift Quarterly – Walkthrough Audit Assessment Quarterly – Opacity Accuracy Audit As per 40 CFR 60, Subpart D: Annual – Reference Method 5 Test
4. Monitoring Frequency Data Collection Procedures Averaging Period	Opacity is measured on a continuous basis
	Opacity data is collected & stored in the DAS
	Minute (6 minute, hourly, and 3-hour averages are calculated).
5. Exceedance/Excursion Reporting	6-minute average opacity excesses > 20%, except that one six-minute period per hour of up to 27% opacity is allowed. Reporting is on a quarterly basis.
Particulate Excursion	3-hour rolling average opacity of > 20% are reported on a quarterly basis.

Although the complete hard copy of Appendix I is not included in the permit, the contents of Appendix I, Colstrip's CAM Plan remain as applicable requirements as stated in the Title V Operating Permit #OP0513-04. To receive a hard copy of this appendix, please contact one of the following:

The Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
1520 E. Sixth Ave.
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901
Bureau Phone #: (406) 444-3490

OR

PPL Montana, LLC
Colstrip Steam Electric Station
P.O. Box 38
Colstrip, MT 59323
Phone #: (406) 748-5019